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—John Ray, "Scottish Proverbs."

BULLETIN

of the
Mahoning
County
Medical
Society

Vol. XIV No. 4
April 1944



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PRESIDENT'S PAGE

The Mahoning County Medical Society will hold its Sixteenth Annual Postgraduate Assembly on April 19th, Hotel Pick-Ohio. A cordial invitation is extended to members of the profession near and far, and hope all who can will avail themselves of the opportunity to attend.

May I extend hearty and sincere greetings to our speakers from Georgetown University, Dr. Eugene Whitmore and Dr. Ross Veal, also our local talent, Dr. E. C. Baker and Dr. W. D. Collier. Your efforts are appreciated.

Casual observation discloses that the contagious disease problems of Youngstown are disposed of for the present, by instituting contagious departments in our local hospitals. While this arrangement may not be entirely satisfactory in all respects, it is a very happy solution of the handling of contagious diseases in comparison to the facilities offered at the Municipal Hospital. It is to be regretted that this institution could not function as intended.

The Youngstown Municipal Hospital has been officially closed as a contagious disease unit. The building is a sturdy structure and should not be allowed to deteriorate from lack of use. Maintenance of the building will be necessary and expensive. It has been suggested that the State purchase the building and operate it for the mentally ill—not for the violent incurables, but as a “Receiving Hospital” for those who need mental adjustments and short time treatment.

Let us forget the failures of the past and strive to develop the Hospital for the care of the mentally sick of our community. This, at least, has failed in its initial purpose. To function adequately as a Mental Hospital would be a redeeming feature.

ELMER H. NAGEL, M. D.,

President.

Editorials---

April 19th Is The Day!

This Postgraduate Day is the 16th held by the Mahoning County Medical Society within the past seventeen years. Last year "P-G" was omitted, but this year the Program Committee felt that it should be resumed. The Committee displayed great courage, but reports from all around show that their confidence will be more than justified.

As always the program is the main thing. That most important of all considerations is amply provided for the subjects are in these times certainly needed. The speakers "know their stuff." We commend Drs. Baker and Collier for their important papers. Theirs will be a fine contribution to the scientific success of the day.

We are especially happy to have Drs. Veal and Whitmore, of Georgetown University, as principal speakers. That fine medical institution, Georgetown, is coming to us for the first time, and we realize that our Society is most fortunate and that we are highly honored by these great medical scientists of this great medical school.

Our War is still on, against disease, ignorance, accident, and plain mischance. This horrid conflict of nations adds to our responsibility but fits perfectly our age-old attitude towards the enemies of mankind. That attitude is extremely literate, but "surrender" is a word not to be found in any of our lexicons!

This Editor has written of Postgraduate days over the past twelve years. This, his last of which he now writes, deserves your presence and your support, even more than any that have preceded it.

Dr. Wilce Explodes

An old misconception. That is, that strenuous physical exercise, whether in athletics or physical work causes the so-called "athletic heart." Such is not the result in the absence of pre-existing disease or tendency to heart disease. Dr. Wilce's address to the Society on Tuesday, March 21st, was very instructive,—the product of his long experience as head coach at Ohio State, and his special study as a physician. The Society is indebted to Dr. Wilce for such a valuable contribution.

Our Answer To Tyrants!

We have had as our noted speakers at our "Great Day" a magnificent galaxy of medical workers, many of the men who have cast lustre and renown upon our country as the great nation who worships excellence. This is so different from the picture of us seemingly the accepted one outside our borders, so much have we been represented as lovers of "what money buys." Georgetown and Youngstown will prove that we use our wealth, even in war time to serve humanity.

A great war is on. We could be so subservient as to accept it as the "period" to progress. But we, the Mahoning County Medical Society, accept such ideas as a challenge. We are going on,—we demand progress, in war as in peace. Our efforts are for good, not destruction.

P. G. is our Day,—our kind of Day. You, fellows from all around need the change and re-orientation, and relaxation. Come and be with us April 19th.



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JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

(As One Who Must Deal With It Sees It)

By Judge H. P. Beckenbach, Judge of the Juvenile Court of Mahoning County

Juvenile Delinquency is one of the serious, if not the most serious, of the problems now confronting this nation.

It has always been with us to a great or less extent. But during the last few years it has assumed alarming proportions. It is serious because it strikes at the very foundation of organized government. It threatens our national existence.

Enduring structures require a solid foundation. Social Service Workers and Legislatures have recognized the importance of this problem as is evidenced by the fact that the more progressive States have provided separate and distinct tribunals to deal with the question. This problem is important because the boys and girls of today are our citizens of tomorrow. Their worth depends upon the training which they receive as juveniles.

Many reasons have been advanced by serious-minded persons to explain the alarming increase in Juvenile Delinquency. Some attribute the present unhappy situation to divorces. These have broken up numerous homes, to the detriment of the child or children involved. Others say that a prolific source of Juvenile Delinquency is the employment of mothers and fathers in war industry and, therefore, to the lack of proper home environment. Still others place the blame on the slackening of parental authority and the let-down of discipline in our school system, coupled with the lack of sympathetic interest in our youth's problems by our citizens in general.

As Judge of the Juvenile Court of Mahoning County, I think I am in a position, impartially, to survey the entire situation and to analyze the causes which under-lie the seething mass of discontent and confusion in the Juvenile life of this community.

Because of my official duties, I

have arrived at the conviction that we must look for the solution of this problem in the fields of medicine, psychiatry, and psychology. I say this because I think that many of our delinquent children are delinquent because they are mentally ill.

If so, then our present approach in search of a solution through the Legislature, the Courts, and the Correctional Institutions does not and never will solve the problem. We are cutting off the branches of a parasitical plant without attempting to destroy the roots. If this is true, then the Physician and Psychiatrist must step into the picture with their specialized training and wise experience.

We have financially supported such humane endeavors as giving aid to crippled children through medical, surgical treatment, and adequate hospitalization. Much of this work has been carried on at the expense of the Federal Government and the various local political subdivisions.

The medical profession deserves credit for the part which it has had in the rehabilitation of crippled and handicapped children. We are all aware of what has been accomplished throughout the nation to help and aid the unfortunate victims of Infantile Paralysis. Then again we are gratified as we see the fine results achieved by the fight against Tuberculosis. State Institutions in a measure have been provided to care for children who are blind and deaf. A great deal has been accomplished by our Government in cooperation with the medical profession to assist those who are physically handicapped and this fine work should be applauded by all right-thinking people. However, the efforts put forth so far in this humane work have been directed to ease the lot of those who are physically handicapped.

But have we, as a people, given the same serious study or have we been as liberal in our financial support to those who are mentally handicapped? It is a serious and disheartening thing for a child to be physically handicapped or crippled, but it is equally tragic for a child to be mentally handicapped. These facts are brought home to us with striking emphasis when we learn of how many of our young men have been deferred from military service because of lack of sufficient mental qualifications or because of past police records. And also for the reason that they possess vicious and undesirable mental characteristics. This class is made up largely of petty racketeers who frequent night clubs, morons who roam the streets of our cities and those who are stooges of black market racketeers, because they lack that moral fiber that is a part of every right-thinking ambitious juvenile.

Let us be realistic about these facts. They are not disputed. They are facts corroborated by public records. They are damning evidence of a problem that is crying for a solution. If a great many of our juveniles are delinquent because they are mentally sick, what is the solution? Our Doctors and Psychiatrists have the answer to this question. Many of our mental defectives can be reclaimed through proper supervision and intelligent discipline. There is a solution to every problem; otherwise it would not be a reasonable problem.

There are those in the medical profession and those versed in the study of the human mind who may say that the duty of taking care of the mentally sick rests with the Government. This in a measure may be true. But who is the Government except the people?

It is self-evident that the problem of Juvenile Delinquency has not been solved. It has increased at an alarming rate because we have not ap-

proached a solution of it with a sympathetic desire to secure a proper understanding. We have not given sufficient time to serious study of this question, or attempted to provide for the adequate care and supervision of those mentally sick. State Hospitals for the care of those suffering with mental trouble are over-crowded by 20%.

Our State Legislature has been niggardly in failing to make sufficient appropriations for the improvement and extension of State Institutions of this character. For instance, in the year 1942 the average daily population of such hospitals was 19,953, while the normal capacity of such institutions was reported on December 31, 1942, as 16,637. That is to say that these hospitals were over-crowded by more than 3,300 patients.

It is sad, but true, that the reason of the crowded conditions of our State Hospitals, thousands of our citizens who are mentally sick, who should have proper treatment, are denied the same because of the lack of proper facilities. The State of Ohio has been woefully lacking in attempting to solve this problem, in comparison to other States. In 1940, from United States Census figures, the hospitalization rate of Ohio was 281.6 patients for each 100,000 of the general population, as compared with New York with 547.5 patients for 100,000 population and Massachusetts with 529.8. If Ohio in 1940, had cared for as many mentally ill patients as the New England States, in proportion to the general population, it would have had at the end of that year, a resident hospital population of more than 31,000 instead of 19,500. In short Ohio hospitalized less than 2/3 as many patients as New England in proportion to population. It should be remembered that Ohio is the fourth wealthiest State in the nation and its general type of citizens and economic condi-

(Continued on Page 113)

Sixteenth Annual
Postgraduate Day
Wednesday, April 19th, 1944

AFTERNOON AND EVENING SESSIONS

HOTEL PICK-OHIO

Youngstown, Ohio

Our program has been made especially attractive by papers from two of our own doctors who have made special study of the subjects they will discuss. Other papers by members of the Faculty of Georgetown University Medical School, Washington, D. C.

from

Georgetown University

DR. EUGENE R. WHITMORE

Professor and Head of the Department of Parasitology and Pathology

DR. ROSS VEAL

Associate Professor of Surgery

from

Youngstown

DR. E. C. BAKER

Roentgenologist, Youngstown Hospital

DR. W. D. COLLIER

Pathologist, St. Elizabeth's Hospital

AFTERNOON SESSION

2:30 Clinical Problems Concerned with Blood Incompatibilities
—Dr. W. D. Collier, Youngstown

3:30 Surgery of Thrombosis of the Peripheral Veins
—Dr. Ross Veal, Georgetown University

4:30 Venography of the Lower Extremity
—Dr. E. C. Baker, Youngstown

DINNER 6:00 P. M.

7:30 Post-War Problems of Tropical Diseases in Civilian Practice
—Dr. E. R. Whitmore, Georgetown University

8:30 Acute Obstruction of the Small Intestines
—Dr. Ross Veal, Georgetown University

All Physicians are cordially invited
(Visit display booths between sessions)

DR. EUGENE R. WHITMORE



One of the two busy and hard-working medical scientists, from Georgetown University School of Medicine, who will give us feely from a vast store of authentic study and experience on Postgraduate Day, is Dr. Eugene Whitmore. About this man volumes could be written. But let us look at the kind of "spot light" he in his modesty throws upon himself:

WHITMORE, EUGENE R., Ph.D., M.D., Dr. P.H.

On completing internship in Cook County Hospital, Chicago, entered the medical corps of the army; served two three-year tours in the Philippine Islands; studied in the London School of Tropical Medicine, and in Koch's Institute for Infectious Disease in Berlin. Professor of Parasitology, Pathology, and Tropical Diseases in the Army Medical School, Washington, D. C. for seven years. On retirement from the medical corps of the army, became Professor and Head of the Department of Parasitology and Pathology, Georgetown University Medical School, his present position. Has traveled and studied tropical diseases in India; and studied malaria and blackwater fever in Cuba and Central America. Has written extensively on Parasitology and Tropical Diseases.

—E. R. W.

(Details in Who's Who in America, and in American Men of Science)

We'll agree: he has written extensively! And he has toiled at the bed side, in the laboratory, peering into microscopes, wiping sweat from his tired brow. You'll like his addresses. He will bring you what you need now. And it will be as fresh as the chill of the toxic victim. Note the last line: "Details in Who's Who in America, and in American Men of Science!" You won't have time to look it up, no doubt. But you will know all that is necessary when you hear him. And you already know too much to miss that privilege on Postgraduate Day.

Dr. Whitmore is one of the two men from Georgetown, whom we shall not fail to hear on Postgraduate Day!

DR. E. C. BAKER



Everybody knows Dr. Baker so well that to "write him up" is really a tougher assignment than it would be to do the same trick dealing with a stranger. If one should say a lot of nice things,—which the Doctor deserves—it would make him blush too much,—and he would probably "kick-up"!

But he is doing us and the whole Day such an outstanding service as to justify telling you a few things about him.

Dr. Baker is a Hiram College alumnus, was graduated there in 1917. Then that fine medical institution known as Western Reserve School of Medicine claimed his allegiance, and in 1921 she granted him the degree, Doctor of Medicine. He practiced in Cleveland for some years, then he came to the Youngstown Hospital as intern in 1926-27. He followed this with three years with the Youngstown Sheet & Tube Company. He left there in 1929 to become Roentgenologist for the South

Unit of the Youngstown Hospital Association, which position he has filled with distinction ever since.

Dr. Baker has done a great deal of original work, including studies of calcium metabolism and various other subjects. He will bring to this address thorough investigation, supported by large personal experience.

DR. ROSS VEAL

Teamed up with Dr. Whitmore, comes to us from Georgetown University his colleague, Dr. Ross Veal. Dr. Veal sends Sam Sedwitz a telegram which reads:

"Dr. Samuel H. Sedwitz,

800 Dollar Bank Bldg., Youngstown, Ohio.

Here are the titles of the papers for the meeting. "Surgery of Thrombosis of the Peripheral Veins and Acute Obstruction of the Small Intestines." I have the titles of Associate Professor of Surgery at Georgetown University Medical School. Graduated from University of Pennsylvania 1928. Interne Pennsylvania Hospital. Fellowship in Surgery at Lahey Clinic, Boston. Formerly Assistant Professor of Surgery at Louisiana State University and Chief Surgeon at Gallinger Municipal Hospital, Washington. Member of the American College of Surgeons, and Chairman of the Vascular section of the American Heart Association. Thanks for your kindness.

—ROSS."

No spread-eagle stuff to be found here. Just plain this and that, but don't let this famous leader fool you. He may be "Ross" to Sam, but he is very big in the medical world! A Liberator doesn't have to be labeled as such to distinguish it from a barn-storming crate, even if the latter can do a little high flying.

Our own apperception is enough. We have been around. We know. So, knowing, as we do, that we are lucky that Dr. Veal is one of those who carry plenty, we shall be gratefully on hand to hear his addresses on our Postgraduate Day.



DR. WILLIAM DEAN COLLIER

An eminent medical school gave to us one of our outstanding scientific medical men, the subject of this sketch, who has agreed to contribute to the Postgraduate Day Program.

Dr. William Dean Collier is a mid-western product. Early in life he wanted to be "shown." So he went to the University of Missouri, and by it was awarded the degrees, Bachelor of Arts, in 1919; Master of Arts in 1921; and Ph. D. in 1922. Then he turned Eastward and from Johns-Hopkins he emerged in 1924 a Doctor of Medicine.

Back Missouri way he went as member of the Teaching faculty of St. Louis University Department of Pathology in 1924, and became Director of the Department in 1927, where he remained until 1936. He was Acting or Consulting Pathologist to the seven University Hospitals and related University Hospitals during this period. Then, in 1936, our own St. Elizabeth's Hospital did the feat of Legerdemain,—and, behold, we in Youngstown had a "Big Leaguer" as one of our very own.

Dr. Collier's special interests have been in the fields of Hematopoietic and Virus Diseases, Functional Growth, Blood and Blood Substitutes, Therapy, and in Sex Hormone studies. He has published many articles on these subjects.

His subject will be handled, as you may be well assured, in a masterful manner.



May Meeting

M. F. STEELE, M. D.

Supt. of Christ Hospital
Cincinnati, Ohio

Subject:

**"DISCUSSION OF SOME PRESENT AND
POST WAR HOSPITAL PROBLEMS"**

Ninety-eighth Annual Meeting

**OHIO STATE MEDICAL
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Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday

May 2nd, 3rd, and 4th

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 Capt. John A. Welter, 0-1693346, 437th Med. Coll. Co. (Sep.), A.P.O. 403, c/o Postmaster, New York City.
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- Lt. W. Frederick Bartz (A prisoner of the Japs)
 Capt. David E. Beynon, 903rd AAA AW Bt'n, A.P.O. 827, c/o Postmaster, New Orleans, La.
 Capt. Kenneth E. Camp, M.C., (01693332) Co. B., 113th Med. Bn., A.P.O. 38, c/o P. M., San Francisco, Cal.
 Capt. Louis D. Chapin, M.C., 82nd Gen. Hospital, c/o Baxter Gen. Hospital, Spokane, Wash.
 Lt. Walter V. Edwards, Jr., Ft. Hayes, Columbus, Ohio.
 Lt. Howard R. Elliott, Ft. Benjamin Harrison, Indiana.
 Lt. William E. Goodman, Co. B., 83rd Medical Battalion, 13th Armored Division, A.P.O. 263, Camp Beale, California.
 Lt. Benjamin G. Greene, 152nd Field Artillery Battalion, A.P.O. 43, c/o Postmaster, San Francisco, Cal.
 Lt. James Hamilton, M.C., U.S. Navy, A.P.O. 661, c/o Postmaster, New Orleans, La.
 Capt. Woodrow S. Hazel, Station Hospital, Lowry Field, Colorado.
 Lt. Joseph M. Herbert, Ft. Sam Houston, Texas.
 Capt. Herbert B. Hutt, Torney General Hospital, Palm Springs, Calif.
 Richard P. Jahn, (Address Wanted)
 Major Louis R. Kent, M. C., (0379847) Med. Det., 506th Parachute Inf. Reg., A.P.O. 472, c/o Postmaster, New York City.
 Lt. Sidney C. Keyes, Carlyle Barracks, Pa.
 Ass't Surgeon Robert S. McClintock, U.S.S. Tampa, C.G., c/o Fleet P.O., New York City.
 Major Donald A. Miller, M.C., (0-471307), 30th Station Hospital, A.P.O. 690, c/o P. M., N. Y. City.
 Capt. Albert M. Mogg, Co. C, 329th Medical Bat., Army P.O. 104, Camp Adair, Oregon.
 Lt. Wilbur V. Moyer, (Address Wanted)
 Lt. Melton E. Nugent, Aberdeen, S. Dakota.
 Lt. Raymond M. Neemann, Algoma, Wisconsin.
 Lt. Howard E. Possner, Jr., (Address Wanted)
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 Major Charles R. Sokol, M.C., 15th Fighter Group, A.P.O. 959, c/o Postmaster, San Francisco, Cal.
 Capt. Frederick R. Tingwald, M.C., 60th Field Artillery Battalion, A.P.O. 9, c/o Postmaster, New York City.
 Lt. Nevin R. Trimbur, 2nd Ech., Cub 9, c/o Fleet P.O., San Francisco, Cal.
 Capt. Richard W. Trotter, Hq. 151st Med. Bn., A.P.O. 689, c/o Postmaster, New York City.
 Robt. E. Tschantz, Home address, 740 Seventh St., N. W., Canton, Ohio.
 Lt. Clyde K. Walter, (Temp. Address) c/o F. M. Swisher, Spelter, W. Va.
 Lt. Walter B. Webb, (Address Wanted)



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St. Elizabeth's Internes

- Capt. Adanto D'Amore, Med. Corp. U. S., American Prisoner of War, Interned in Philippine Islands, c/o Japanese Red Cross, Tokyo, Japan, Via New York, N. Y.
- Maj. Geo. L. Armbricht, M.C., (0357508) Med. Det. 8th Inf., 4th Div. U. S. Army, A.P.O. 4, Ft. Jackson, S. C.
- Capt. Nathan D. Belinky, M.C., American Prisoner of War, Interned in Philippine Islands, c/o Japanese Red Cross, Tokyo, Japan, Via New York, N. Y.
- Dr. Donald J. Birmingham (P.H.S.) 210 Domer Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
- Lt. David D. Calucci (Address Wanted).
- Lt. C. J. Duby, M.C., 62 Lawson Gen. Hospital, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Maj. E. F. Hardman, Station Hosp., Morris Field, Charlotte, N.C.
- Lt. Morris I. Heller (Address Wanted).
- Lt. V. G. Herman, Public Health Dispensary, 4th and D. Street, Washington, D. C.
- Capt. Sanford Kronenberg, M.C. (01693635) 118th Station Hospital, A.P.O. 464, New York, N. Y.
- Capt. H. C. Marsico, M.C., Co. B 48th Med. Bn., A.P.O. 252, c/o Postmaster, New York City.
- Maj. Stephen W. Ondash, M.C., 4th Aux. Surg. Group, Lawson General Hospital, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Capt. A. K. Phillips, Patterson Field, Fairfield, Ohio.
- Lt. C. E. Pichette, 185 Otsega, Ilion, N. Y.
- Capt. Joseph Sofranec, (0489202) 110th Station Hospital, A.P.O. No. 3385, c/o Postmaster, New York, N. Y.
- Lt. L. J. Thill, c/o U.S.S. Bibb, Fleet Post Office, New York, N. Y.
- Lt. John Veit, Southwest Pacific. (Correct address wanted).

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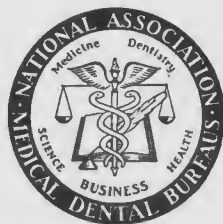
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Ursula Burke	Ann Heiser	Ann Pintar
Betty Lou Butler	Margaret M. Hogan	Teresa Schlecht
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Catherine Crogan	Laura Kuclyeski	Ann Walko
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Suzanne Boehm	Mary Hovanec	Marie Rolla
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J. L. PRICE, Executive Director

Juvenile Delinquency

(Continued from Page 102)

tions can be compared with the nearby States of Wisconsin, Michigan, New York, and Massachusetts. Yet our statistics show that Ohio spends the small sum of \$189.43 per year for the maintenance of mental patients in a State Hospital, as compared to the annual expenditure of \$449.75 per year in Wisconsin, \$452.22 in Michigan, \$393.97 in New York, and \$436.54 in Massachusetts. Here is another further illuminating bit of information: in Ohio State Hospitals, we now have one psychiatrist for each 316 patients, whereas the American Psychiatric Association recommends one to every 150. The ratio of nurses and attendants to patients recommended by the same association is one to 8 patients, whereas in Ohio we now have one for each 15 patients. It is estimated that at least 25% of all the present inmates of County Infirmaries are either feeble minded or insane. Various Children's Homes throughout the state are compelled to house feeble minded children along with normal children, because of a lack of proper State Institutions. A recent survey of the Boys' Industrial School at Lancaster shows that 33.8% of the boys can be classified as Feeble Minded, with an I. Q. of below 70; 40% of the girls in the Girls' Industrial School at Delaware have been classified as feeble minded. As of March 30, 1943, six of the inmates of the Boys' Industrial School of Mahoning County had an I. Q. of less than 70%. I do not have available at this time the exact amount of money that Mahoning County is spending to care for mentally deficient persons, who cannot be committed to State Institutions due to lack of facilities. I do not know that it has cost Cuyahoga County the sum of one million dollars a year to provide care for such persons. You will see the point I am trying to make in quoting these statistics.

These facts can be accepted. They deserve no contradiction. The State of Ohio, in common with most other states, faces a serious increase in Juvenile Delinquency. Ohio has not been progressive in providing proper facilities and supervision for persons who are mentally ill.

If a predominating reason for Juvenile Delinquency is due to mental illness, then the solution to this problem does not lie in the creation of additional courts, or the establishment of more bureaus, or the building of additional correctional and penal institutions.

The problem of Juvenile Delinquency is of such vital importance that it requires our best thought. It is a cancer striking at the very vitals of organized society. It demands heroic efforts to eradicate its malignant growth. It must be eradicated or the entire plant is going to die. In other words, unless society does solve this problem, then society like a vine severed at its roots is simply going to wither and decay.

Those who are brought into daily contact with the problem of Juvenile Delinquency are well aware of the factors that have produced the results that we now face. It is an easy matter for them to determine what delinquency has been committed. But it is a more difficult problem to discover the cause and prevent repetition of such behavior.

It might be agreed that the Juvenile who commits a delinquent act, is of inherently evil disposition and should be severely punished. Parents seek to excuse the delinquent act of their children with the argument that the child is easily influenced, or has never acted right since he suffered some accident. Then again the excuse is that because the father and mother work in order to keep the home together the children are denied the proper supervision.

These are merely objective symptoms of a more serious hidden malady. The apparent overt acts of children

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Formerly Chief Physician, State Hospital for Insane, Norristown, Pa.

may be merely the physical expression of inner conflicts. A study of these factors compels one to the belief that the victim should receive intensive treatment through skilled clinical and case-work services.

Yes; it is quite true, that the State of Ohio has provided separate Courts for the handling of Juvenile problems and that these courts have trained workers. Special court procedure is wise and proper. But the increase in Juvenile Delinquency shows that is not the answer to the problem. The real and underlying cause is mental illness. If so, court workers, no matter how conscientious, cannot successfully cope with these problems. Such problems require the skilled services of physicians and psychiatrists, those especially trained in the study of the human mind.

Our medical men have rendered valuable service in the treatment of crippled children and have worked miracles in the rehabilitation of these unfortunates. These children had been handicapped by physical deformities. But we have here another group that are handicapped by mental illness. Because of this mental condition they become social misfits. They are the discipline problems in our schools, on our streets and in our homes. They are compelled to live in a society that is too complex for them to understand. The society in which they are compelled to live owes to them the duty and responsibility of solving their very real problem.

We repeat:

Our Doctors and Psychiatrists have done a noble work in the rehabilitation of crippled children. The call for their services to care for the mentally sick is as strong and compelling. They can render a great human service by taking as much interest in the mentally sick as they have in the crippled handicapped child. By responding to this appeal,

the Doctor and Psychiatrist will be helping to build a better and greater nation and will be doing a service to mankind in general. Their reward will be a better, nobler, and finer citizenship in this nation.

AUXILIARY REPORT

The monthly meeting of the Woman's Auxiliary of the Mahoning County Medical Society was held at the Woman's City Club, March 20, 1944. Mrs. R. B. Poling, President, presided.

Luncheon was arranged by Mrs. D. A. Gross and Mrs. Howard Mathay.

A very interesting program followed the business meeting. Papers on "The Problems of Child Mental Health and Welfare" were presented by Mrs. J. D. Brown, Mrs. R. W. Fenton and Mrs. D. M. Rothrock.

Members of the Auxiliary took part in the discussion.

The next meeting will be April 17th at the home of Mrs. W. O. Mermis.

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Judge: Then why didn't you resist?

Plaintiff (pouting): Well, how did I know he was after my money?"

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FROM OUR DOCTORS IN THE SERVICE

Doctors are earnestly requested to write the Bulletin of their activities and by all means CHANGE OF ADDRESS. Let's help keep the good work up.

"It has been sometime since I have written, but it isn't because I forgot about the Medical Society . . .

The Bulletin arrives regularly for which I am very thankful. That keeps me informed about the home-front, as well as about the others in the service.

Recently I was visiting 25th Gen. Hospital, and it turned out to be "old home week." I met seven of our nurses, who are with this unit. It was great to see someone from home, and we had a long session about home. Haven't met any of our medical men since last fall, when I saw Kling at a medical meeting. I hear that Kent and Sears are here somewhere. There must be a few more around, as this island is getting overcrowded.

Kindly extend my best regards to all the men of the Society, and to all in the Bureau. Keep the Bulletin coming—thanks . . . "

Major Walter J. Tims

"I am writing to change my address as I do not like to miss the Bulletin. I have been back in the States for a while and am enjoying a quiet time with my family in sunny Tennessee—I'll still take Ohio.

We just got a new group of boys and a great many are from Northeastern Ohio; some from Warren and Youngstown. This group will later take aviation training.

I had the good fortune to be promoted to Commander on February 11th. I expect to go to the Naval School of Aviation Medicine later on.

I have not seen a doctor from our section since I have been in the service but the Bulletin has helped a lot to keep me informed of their activities. It would be swell to sit in on Postgraduate Day and I sincerely hope the time is not too far off when we can all attend."

Comdr. E. W. List

" . . . One of the most pleasant surprises in last month's mail was the December issue of the Mahoning County Medical Society Bulletin. Every time I pick it up I feel at home. The addresses in the issue are quite useful. The letters from the doctors were very interesting to me. Like Capt. DeCicco, I have not met my friends from Youngstown as yet.

I see by the quality of the speakers at the monthly meetings that the high standards are being maintained. They re-

flect the high quality of practice of medicine in the county.

I regret that I can't write more about my duty here.

Thanks for the Bulletin . . .

P.S.: If you haven't received Dr. Webb's address, here 'tis. W. B. Webb, Asst. Surgeon (R), Federal Penitentiary, Lewisburg, Pa."

Asst. Surgeon, R. S. McClintock

SINCE LAST MONTH—

Dr. H. S. Zeve has been promoted to commander in the U. S. Naval Reserve. Dr. Zeve received his promotion in Trinidad, British West Indies.

Among medical corps officers graduated from the field service school at Carlisle Barracks, Pa., are First Lieut. David R. Brody, 282 Benita Ave., and Robert J. Heaver, 37 E. Hylda Ave.

Dr. Ralph Starbuck, Salem, O., has been promoted to captain in the medical corps at the army air base in Brownwood, Texas. Dr. Starbuck interned in Youngstown Hospital.

Dr. O. M. Lawton has been promoted to commander in the U. S. Naval Reserve. Dr. Lawton recently returned after 16 months in the South Pacific.

Capt. Ray Hall recently returned from active duty over seas. After spending some time with his family, he is now stationed at Newton D. Baker Hospital, Martinsburg, W. Va.

Capt. Herman A. Kling is now located at Billings General Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind. Dr. Kling recently returned from duty over seas.

Capt. Morris H. Belmont has been assigned to station hospital at Tinker Field, Okla.

Dr. and Mrs. S. M. Hartzell are home from an extended vacation with their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Ash, Beverly Hills, Cal.

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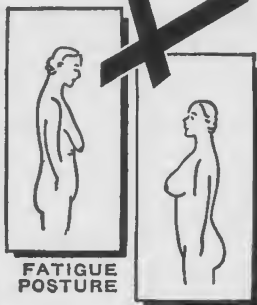
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DI-OVOCYLIN* calls for fewer injections at longer intervals and results in prolonged . . . effective . . . estrogenic action.

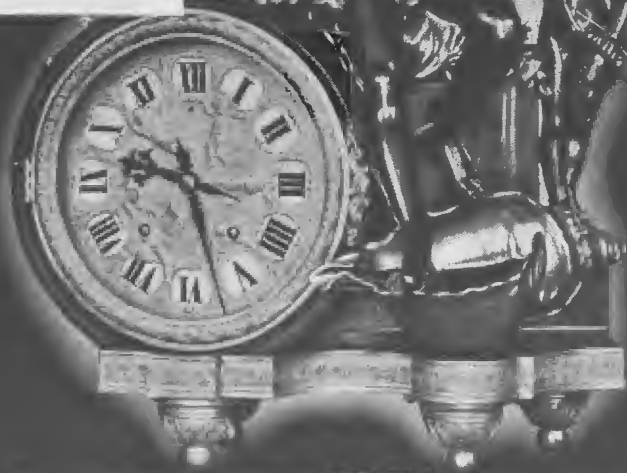
This economical . . . most time conserving . . . and potent estrogen is indicated in the menopausal syndrome and for the prevention of dysmenorrhea.



DI-OVOCYLIN



*Trade Mark Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.



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Tomorrow's Medicines from Today's Research

Pharmaceutical Products, Inc.

SUMMIT, NEW JERSEY

CANADIAN BRANCH: MONTREAL, QUEBEC



GASTRIC ACIDITY

Pulvis Sippy Improved

Bismuth Subcarbonate
Magnesium Carbonate
Calcium Carbonate
Sodium Carbonate
Diatase
Oil Peppermint

The balanced formula of this prescription combines the neutralizing of the heavy carbonates, for quick relief, with the light carbonates for sustained action. Diatase converts excess starches into the digestible sugars—dextrose and maltose.

Dispensed in 4 ounce and 16 ounces jars.

Teaspoonful in water as ordered.

This fine prescription has met with gratifying acceptance locally—Prescribe it.

WHITE'S DRUG STORES

Dependable Prescription Druggists

Since 1894

FAIR OAKS VILLA

Sanitarium

CUYAHOGA FALLS, OHIO



A Modern Sanitarium for the Treatment and Care of
Nervous and Mental Patients
ALCOHOL and DRUG ADDICTION



Special Facilities Provided for
Occupational Therapy • Recreational Therapy
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a member of the American
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April

Sixteenth Annual
Postgraduate

APRIL 19th



HOTEL PICK-OHIO
YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

Missing...



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MEAD JOHNSON & COMPANY
Evansville 21, Indiana, U.S.A.

"Missing in action." You know what that can mean.

Mom says you must be brave. "It's what your father would expect of us," she tells you when it's bedtime and your chin starts to feel shaky. Then she kisses you extra hard and turns her head away so you can't see her eyes.

You've never let her see you cry. Not once, since that telegram came and she twisted it all up in a ball, then smoothed it and put it in the desk.

But, lying in bed, you play "Pretend" — pretend you can hear his step as he comes up to your room — pretend you can feel a stubble brush your forehead. And sometimes, in the dark, you can almost smell a cigarette-y suit close to your face.

Later you dream — dreams that you don't tell about. And in the morning you wake up with that funny, empty feeling in your stomach.

* * *

Poor little guy. We — all of us — wish there were something we could do. Perhaps there is. Why shouldn't it be this?

We can resolve that the plans your father had for you shall remain within your reach, that you shall have the chance to grow and learn, that your opportunities will be bounded only by your own get-up-and-go, that you will progress and prosper in direct relation to your own ability — in a land of freedom and opportunity.

Those are the things your Dad valued, the things for which he gave his life. Though some may strive to change all that — provide you with the "benefits" of an all-powerful government, the "advantages" of regimentation, the "blessings" of bureaucracy — we can resolve they won't succeed.

* * *

You, son, won't read these words, and if you did, they wouldn't mean much to you now. But your father's friends — known and unknown — are making you a promise, just the same.

You may never hear it from their lips. But if you were older you would read it in their faces — recognize it in their spirit. They are determined to keep America free. To keep it a land in which government is the servant, not the master of the people. To keep it the kind of America your Dad wanted to preserve — for you.